



City of Seattle

Gregory J. Nickels, Mayor
Department of Planning and Development
D. M. Sugimura, Director

**CITY OF SEATTLE
ANALYSIS AND DECISION OF THE DIRECTOR
OF THE DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT**

Application Number: 2401357

Applicant Name : Randall Spaan

Address of Proposal: 162 18th Avenue

SUMMARY OF PROPOSED ACTION

Master Use Permit to establish use for the construction of three, 2-story, 2-unit townhouses, for a total of six units. A detached carport will provide for 2 parking spaces. Additional parking for 5 vehicles is to be provided at grade. The proposal includes demolition of an existing shed structure on site. The existing single family residence will remain.

The following approval is required:

SEPA - Environmental Determination - Chapter 25.05, Seattle Municipal Code.

SEPA DETERMINATION: ☐ DNS ☐ MDNS ☐ EIS

☒ DNS with conditions

☐ DNS involving non-exempt grading, or demolition, or another agency with jurisdiction.

BACKGROUND DATA

Site & Area Description

The 12,806 square foot property is comprised of the second and third lots south of E. Spruce Street, on 18th Avenue. The adjacent street is improved with curbs, gutters and sidewalks. One single family dwelling exists on the property.

The subject property is located in a multi-family Lowrise 1 zone (L-1), which continues in a strip both east and west along E. Spruce St. Properties to the south of the development site are zoned L-3. There is no alley adjacent to the property. The surrounding properties are developed with single family residences and with small- to moderate-sized multi-family structures.

Proposal

The applicant proposes to construct three two-unit townhouses, for a total of six units. Parking for each unit will be provided on site. The project includes the demolition of an existing shed on site. The existing single family dwelling will be retained.

Public Comments

The public comment period for this project ended on June 2, 2004. No comments were received.

ANALYSIS - SEPA

Environmental review resulting in a Threshold Determination is required pursuant to the Seattle State Environmental Policy Act (SEPA), WAC 197-11, and the Seattle SEPA Ordinance (Seattle Municipal Code Chapter 25.05).

The initial disclosure of the potential impacts from this project was made in the environmental checklist dated April 8, 2004. The information in the checklist submitted by the applicant and the experience of the lead agency with the review of similar projects form the basis for this analysis and decision.

The SEPA Overview Policy (SMC 25.05.665) clarifies the relationship between codes, policies, and environmental review. Specific policies for each element of the environment, certain neighborhood plans, and other policies explicitly referenced may serve as the basis for exercising substantive SEPA authority.

The Overview Policy states, in part, "Where City regulations have been adopted to address an environmental impact, it shall be presumed that such regulations are adequate to achieve sufficient mitigation" subject to some limitations. Under such limitations/circumstances (SMC25.05.665) mitigation can be considered. Thus a more detailed discussion of some of the impacts is appropriate.

Short-term Impacts

The following temporary or construction-related impacts are expected: minor decreased air quality due to suspended particulate from building activities and hydrocarbon emissions from construction vehicles and equipment; increased traffic and demand for parking from construction equipment and personnel; increased noise, and consumption of renewable and non-renewable resources. Several adopted codes and/or ordinances provide mitigation for some of the identified impacts. The Stormwater, Grading and Drainage Control Code regulates site excavation for foundation purposes and requires that soil erosion control techniques be initiated for the duration of construction. The Street Use Ordinance requires debris to be removed from the street right-of-way, and includes regulations for maintaining circulation in

the public right-of-way. Puget Sound Clean Air Agency regulations require control of fugitive dust to protect air quality. The Building Code provides for construction measures in general. Finally, the Noise Ordinance regulates the time and amount of construction noise that is permitted in the city. Compliance with these applicable codes and ordinances will reduce or eliminate most short-term impacts to the environment. Most of these impacts are minor in scope and are not expected to have significant adverse impacts (SMC 25.05. 794). However, due to the residential density, further analysis of construction impacts is warranted. The following is an analysis of the short-term impacts to the environment as well as mitigation.

Noise

Excavation will be required to prepare the building sites and foundations for the new buildings. Additionally, as development proceeds, noise associated with construction of the buildings could adversely affect the surrounding residential uses. Due to the proximity of neighboring residential uses, the limitations of the Noise Ordinance are found to be inadequate to mitigate the potential noise impacts. Pursuant to the SEPA Overview Policy (SMC.25.05.665) and the SEPA Construction Impacts Policy (SMC 25.05.675 B), mitigation is warranted. The hours of construction activity shall be limited to non-holiday weekdays between the hours of 7:30 a.m. and 6:00 p.m., Saturdays from 9:00 A.M. to 6:00 P.M. This condition may be modified by DPD to allow work of an emergency nature. This condition may also be modified to permit low-noise exterior work (e.g., installation of landscaping) after approval from DPD (3 days advance notice required).

Air Quality

The Puget Sound Clean Air Agency (PSCAA) regulations require control of fugitive dust to protect air quality and will require permits for removal of asbestos (if any) during demolition. Compliance with these requirements will sufficiently mitigate impacts to air quality. A condition will be included pursuant to SEPA authority under SMC 25.05.675 A to require that a PSCAA Notice of Intent be filed prior to commencing any demolition activities.

Long-term Impacts

Long-term or use-related impacts are also anticipated as a result of approval of this proposal including: increased surface water runoff due to greater site coverage by impervious surfaces; increased bulk and scale on the site; increased traffic in the area; increased demand for parking; and increased demand for public services and utilities.

Several adopted City codes and/or ordinances provide mitigation for some of the identified impacts. Specifically these are: the Stormwater, Grading and Drainage Control Code which requires on site collection of stormwater with provisions for controlled tight line release to an approved outlet and may require additional design elements to prevent isolated flooding; the City Energy Code which will require insulation for outside walls and energy efficient windows; and the Land Use Code which controls site coverage, setbacks, building height and use and contains other development and use regulations to assure compatible development. Compliance with these applicable codes and ordinances is adequate to achieve sufficient mitigation of most long term impacts and no further conditioning is warranted by SEPA policies.

Summary

The Department of Planning and Development has reviewed the environmental checklist submitted by the project applicant; and reviewed the project plans and any additional information in the file. As indicated in the checklist, this action will result in adverse impacts to the environment. However, due to their temporary nature and limited effects, the impacts are not expected to be significant.

Codes and development regulations applicable to this proposed project will provide sufficient mitigation and no further conditioning or mitigation is warranted pursuant to the SEPA Overview Policy (SMC 25.05.665).

DECISION - SEPA

This decision was made after review by the responsible official on behalf of the lead agency of a completed environmental checklist and other information on file with the responsible department. This constitutes the Threshold Determination and form. The intent of this declaration is to satisfy the requirements of the State Environmental Policy Act (RCW 43.21C), including the requirement to inform the public agency decisions pursuant to SEPA.

- ☒ Determination of Non-Significance. This proposal has been determined to not have a significant adverse impact upon the environment. An EIS is not required under RCW 43.21C.030 2c.
- ☐ Determination of Significance. This proposal has or may have a significant adverse impact upon the environment. An EIS is required under RCW 43.21C.030 2c.

CONDITIONS – SEPA

Conditions of approval during construction

1. The hours of construction shall be limited to non-holiday weekday hours between 7:30 a.m. and 6:00 p.m., Saturdays from 9:00 A.M. to 6:00 P.M.
2. A PSCAA Notice of Intent shall be filed with DPD prior to commencing demolition activities.

Signature: (signature on file) Date: January 20, 2005
Michael Dorcy, Land Use Planner

MD:bg

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